

Engineering Merit Badge Prerequisite Worksheet

Troop 325 Merit Badge Midway

Name/date: _____

Note: The following question numbers correspond to the requirements in your merit badge book. These items should be completed prior to the Midway if you want to get your blue cards signed off Saturday.

1. Select some manufactured item in your home (such as a toy or an appliance) and, under adult supervision and with the approval of your counselor, investigate how and why it works as it does.

What did you pick? _____

What sort of engineering activities were needed to create it?

Discuss with your counselor what you learned and how you got the information.

(notes) _____

2. Select an engineering achievement that has had a major impact on society. Using resources such as the Internet (with your parent's permission), books, and magazines, find out about the engineers who made this engineering feat possible, the special obstacles they had to overcome, and how this achievement has influenced the world today.

Tell your counselor about the engineer(s) who made it possible, the special obstacles they had to overcome, and how this achievement has influenced the world today.

(notes) _____

3. Explain the work of six types of engineers.

- a. _____
- b. _____
- c. _____
- d. _____
- e. _____
- f. _____

Pick two of the six and explain how their work is related.

4. Visit with an engineer. No prerequisite for this one- WE WILL DO THIS AT THE MIDWAY.

5. Do ONE of the following:

- a. Use the engineering-systems approach to make step by step plans for your next campout. Using a separate piece of paper:
 - Write down the plan.
 - List alternative ideas on such items as program schedule, campsites, transportation, and costs.
 - Tell why you made the choices you did and what improvements were made.

OR

- b. Make an original design for a piece of patrol equipment. Use the engineering-systems approach to help you decide how it should work and look. Using a separate piece of paper, draw plans for it.

Show the plans to your counselor, explain why you designed it the way you did, and explain how you would make it.

6. Do TWO of the following:

- a. *Transforming motion.* Using common materials or a construction set, make a simple model that will demonstrate motion. Explain how the model uses basic mechanical concepts like levers and inclined planes to demonstrate motion. Describe an example where this mechanism is used in a real product.
- b. *Using electricity.* Make a list of 10 electrical appliances in your home. Find out approximately how much electricity each uses in one month. Learn how to find out the amount and cost of electricity used in your home during periods of light and heavy use. List five ways to conserve electricity.
- c. *Using materials.* Do experiments to show the differences in strength and heat conductivity in wood, metal, and plastic. Discuss with your counselor what you have learned.
- d. *Understanding electronics.* Using an electronic device such as a mobile telephone or portable digital media player, find out how sound travels from one location to another. Explain how the device was designed for ease of use, function, and durability.
- e. *Converting energy.* Do an experiment to show how mechanical, heat, chemical, solar, and/or electrical energy may be converted from one or more types of energy to another. Explain your results. Describe to your counselor what energy is and how energy is converted and used in your surroundings.
- f. *Moving people.* Find out the different ways people in your community get to work. Make a study of traffic flow (number of vehicles and relative speed) in both heavy and light traffic periods. Discuss with your counselor what might be improved to make it easier for people in your community to get where they need to go.
- g. *Building an engineering project.* Enter a project in a science or engineering fair or similar competition. (This requirement may be met by participation on an engineering competition project team.) Discuss with your counselor what your project demonstrates, the kinds of questions visitors to the fair asked you about it, and how well were you able to answer their questions.

7. Explain what it means for an engineer to be a registered Professional Engineer (P.E.).

In what types of engineering work is registration most important?

8. Study the Engineer's Code of Ethics. Explain how this is like the Scout Oath and Scout Law.

9. Find out about three career opportunities in engineering. Pick one and research the education, training, and experience required for this profession. Discuss this with your counselor, and explain why this profession might interest you.
